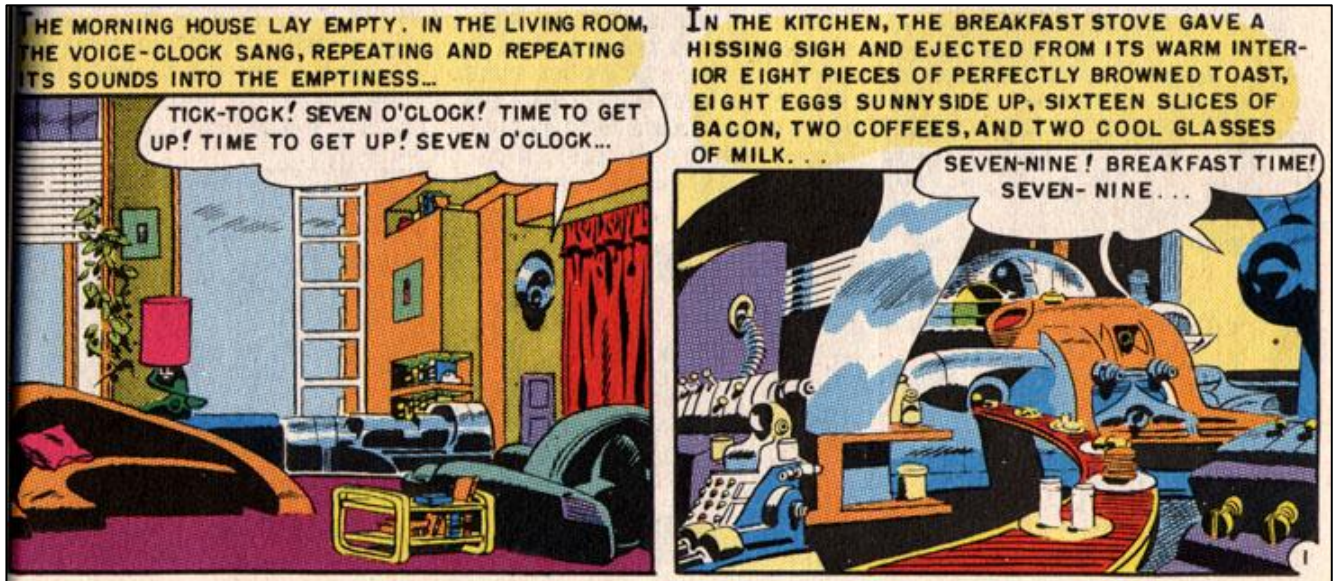


## August 2026: There Will Come Soft Rains

### A short story by Ray Bradbury



In the living room the voice-clock sang, *Tick-tock, seven o'clock, time to get up, time to get up, seven o'clock!* as if it were afraid that nobody would. The morning house lay empty. The clock ticked on, repeating and repeating its sounds into the emptiness. *Seven-nine, breakfast time, seven-nine!*

In the kitchen the breakfast stove gave a hissing sigh and ejected from its warm interior eight pieces of perfectly browned toast, eight eggs sunnyside up, sixteen slices of bacon, two coffees, and two cool glasses of milk.

"Today is August 4, 2026," said a second voice from the kitchen ceiling, "in the city of Allendale, California." It repeated the date three times for memory's sake. "Today is Mr. Featherstone's birthday. Today is the anniversary of Tilita's marriage. Insurance is payable, as are the water, gas, and light bills." Somewhere in the walls, relays clicked, memory tapes glided under electric eyes.

*Eight-one, tick-tock, eight-one o'clock, off to school, off to work, run, run, eight-one!* But no doors slammed, no carpets took the soft tread of rubber heels. It was raining outside. The weather box on the front door sang quietly: "Rain, rain, go away; rubbers, raincoats for today..."

And the rain tapped on the empty house, echoing.

Outside, the garage chimed and lifted its door to reveal the waiting car. After a long wait the door swung down again.

At eight-thirty the eggs were shrivelled and the toast was like stone. An aluminium wedge scraped them into the sink, where hot water whirled them down a metal throat which digested and flushed them away to the distant sea. The dirty dishes were dropped into a hot washer and emerged twinkling dry.

*Nine-fifteen, sang the clock, time to clean.*

Out of warrens in the wall, tiny robot mice darted. The rooms were acrawl with the small cleaning animals, all rubber and metal. They thudded against chairs, whirling their moustached runners, kneading the rug nap, sucking gently at hidden dust. Then, like mysterious invaders, they popped into their burrows. Their pink electric eyes faded. The house was clean.

*Ten o'clock.* The sun came out from behind the rain. The house stood alone in a city of rubble and ashes. This was the one house left standing. At night the ruined city gave off a radioactive glow which could be seen for miles.

*Ten-fifteen.* The garden sprinklers whirled up in golden founts, filling the soft morning air with scatterings of brightness. The water pelted windowpanes, running down the charred west side where the house had been burned evenly free of its white paint. The entire west face of the house was black, save for five places. Here the silhouette in paint of a man mowing a lawn. Here, as in a photograph, a woman bent to pick

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

### “There Will Come Soft Rains” Discussion Questions

**Directions:** *Define each literary term. Then, explain and give an example of the importance of each technique in the story. The first one has been done for you as an example.*

1. **Simile**

**Definition:** A comparison of two unlike things using the words “like” or “as”.

**Example from the story:** “The house shuddered, oak bone on bone, its bared skeleton cringing from the heat, its wire, its nerves revealed as if a surgeon had torn the skin off to let the red veins and capillaries quiver in the scalded air.”

**Significance:** Creates a persona of the house as a human being---in fact, it seems more alive than any of its missing human occupants. It also shows the harsh and brutal effects of a fiery bomb blast on people to help us think about what happened to the occupants of the house.

2. **Personification**

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

3. **Setting**

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

4. ***Symbolism***

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

5. ***Irony***

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

6. ***Imagery***

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

7. ***Suspense/Foreshadowing***

**Definition:**

**Example from the story:**

**Significance:**

8. ***Theme***

**Definition:**

**What is the main theme of the story?**

**Significance:**

9. ***Protagonist***

**Definition:**

**Who or what is the protagonist of this story?**

**Significance:**

## LESSON 54

## Combining and Expanding Sentences

A series of short sentences in a paragraph can make your writing sound choppy and boring. The reader might also have trouble understanding how your ideas are connected. By **combining and expanding sentences** you can connect related ideas, make sentences longer and smoother, and make a paragraph more interesting to read.

One way to combine sentences is to take a key word or phrase from one sentence and insert it into another sentence.

## EXAMPLES

**short, choppy sentences**

The squirrels scrambled up the tree trunk. They were playful.

**combined sentence  
(with key word)**

The **playful** squirrels scrambled up the tree trunk.

**short, choppy sentences**

We visited my grandfather in October. He lives on the West Coast.

**combined sentence  
(with key phrase)**

We visited my grandfather **on the West Coast** in October.

Another way of combining sentences is to take two related sentences and combine them by using a coordinating conjunction—*and*, *but*, *or*, *so*, *for*, *yet*, or *nor*. By using a coordinating conjunction, you can form a compound subject, a compound verb, or a compound sentence.

## EXAMPLES

**two related sentences**

Jessica is from Upper Michigan. She often writes poetry about the landscape of that area.

**combined sentence**

Jessica is from Upper Michigan, **and** she often writes poetry about the landscape of that area. (compound sentence)

**two related sentences**

Cockroaches infested the abandoned warehouse. Rats lived there, too.

**combined sentence**

Cockroaches **and** rats infested the abandoned warehouse. (compound subject)

**two related sentences**

Snow fell throughout the night. It buried the mountain village.

**combined sentence**

Snow fell throughout the night **and** buried the mountain village. (compound verb)

## EXERCISE 1

### Understanding How to Combine and Expand Sentences

Combine each of the following sentence pairs by taking the underlined word or word group from the second sentence and inserting it into the first sentence. Remember: You might need to change the form of words when combining sentences.

1. The Great Depression was a severe economic crisis. It occurred during the 1930s.

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2. James Agee and Walker Evans documented the lives of families during the Great Depression. The families were sharecroppers.

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3. They published their work in the book *Let Us Now Praise Famous Men*. The book is quite moving.

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4. Fifty of Evans's photographs appear in the book. The photographs are starkly realistic.

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5. The two men spent about six weeks with three families. They spent six weeks in Alabama.

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6. Through their words and photographs, the two men convey an attitude toward the sharecroppers. Their attitude is one of respect.

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7. In one photograph a chair stands next to a blackened stove. The chair is broken.

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8. In another photograph a mother comforts a child. The child is in her arms.

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9. The sharecroppers spent many long hours in the fields picking cotton. The fields were hot and dusty.

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10. The Great Depression affected the lives of millions of Americans. The effect was profound.

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## EXERCISE 2

### Using Coordinating Conjunctions to Combine Sentences

Combine each of the following sentence pairs by using one of the following coordinating conjunctions—*and*, *but*, *or*, *so*, *for*, *yet*, or *nor*. Remember to insert a comma if necessary.

1. Harold wanted to play outside. He decided to continue practicing his violin.

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2. Aunt Louise hoped Harold would continue his violin lessons. She hoped he would become a famous musician someday.

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3. Harold practiced playing the violin until supper. He often played basketball in the evening.

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4. After shooting baskets, Harold did his homework. He also jumped rope.

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5. At 9:00 p.m., Aunt Louise called for Harold. He had to quit playing and go inside the house.

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6. Aunt Louise told Harold to take out the garbage. His brother Jeff had already taken the garbage to the curb.

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7. Jeff might have done it out of the goodness of his heart. Maybe he wanted Harold to do a favor for him in return.

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8. Harold went upstairs to Jeff's room. He asked him why he took out the garbage.

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9. Jeff had a list to read to Harold. He asked Harold to have a seat.

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10. Harold had no intention of doing all that Jeff requested. He stayed and listened to his brother anyway.

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flowers. Still farther over, their images burned on wood in one titanic instant, a small boy, hands flung into the air; higher up, the image of a thrown ball, and opposite him a girl, hands raised to catch a ball which never came down.

The five spots of paint—the man, the woman, the children, the ball—remained. The rest was a thin charcoaled layer.

The gentle sprinkler rain filled the garden with falling light.

Until this day, how well the house had kept its peace. How carefully it had inquired, "Who goes there? What's the password?" and, getting no answer from lonely foxes and whining cats, it had shut up its windows and drawn shades in an old maidenly preoccupation with self-protection which bordered on a mechanical paranoia.

It quivered at each sound, the house did. If a sparrow brushed a window, the shade snapped up. The bird, startled, flew off! No, not even a bird must touch the house!

The house was an altar with ten thousand attendants, big, small, servicing, attending, in choirs. But the gods had gone away, and the ritual of the religion continued senselessly, uselessly.

*Twelve noon.*



A dog whined, shivering, on the front porch.

The front door recognized the dog voice and opened. The dog, once huge and fleshy, but now gone to bone and covered with sores, moved in and through the house, tracking mud. Behind it whirred angry mice, angry at having to pick up mud, angry at inconvenience.

For not a leaf fragment blew under the door but what the wall panels flipped open and the copper scrap rats flashed swiftly out. The offending dust, hair, or paper, seized in miniature steel jaws, was raced back to the burrows. There, down tubes which fed into the cellar, it was dropped into the sighing vent of an incinerator which sat like evil Baal in a dark corner.

The dog ran upstairs, hysterically yelping to each door, at last realizing, as the house realized, that only silence was here.

It sniffed the air and scratched the kitchen door. Behind the door, the stove was making

pancakes which filled the house with a rich baked odour and the scent of maple syrup.

The dog frothed at the mouth, lying at the door, sniffing, its eyes turned to fire. It ran wildly in circles, biting at its tail, spun in a frenzy, and died. It lay in the parlour for an hour.

*Two o'clock,* sang a voice.

Delicately sensing decay at last, the regiments of mice hummed out as softly as blown grey leaves in an electrical wind.

*Two-fifteen.*

The dog was gone.

In the cellar, the incinerator glowed suddenly and a whirl of sparks leaped up the chimney.

*Two thirty-five.*

Bridge tables sprouted from patio walls. Playing cards fluttered onto pads in a shower of pips. Martinis manifested on an oaken bench with egg-salad sandwiches. Music played.

But the tables were silent and the cards untouched.



At four o'clock the tables folded like great butterflies back through the panelled walls.

*Four-thirty.*

The nursery walls glowed.

Animals took shape: yellow giraffes, blue lions, pink antelopes, lilac panthers cavorting in crystal substance. The walls were glass. They looked out upon colour and fantasy. Hidden films docked through well-oiled sprockets, and the walls lived. The nursery floor was woven to resemble a crisp, cereal meadow. Over this ran aluminium roaches and iron crickets, and in the hot still air butterflies of delicate red tissue wavered among the sharp aroma of animal spoors! There was the sound like a great matted yellow hive of bees within a dark bellows, the lazy bumble of a purring lion. And there was the patter of okapi feet and the murmur of a fresh jungle rain, like other hoofs, falling upon the summer-starved grass. Now the walls dissolved into distances of parched weed, mile on mile, and warm endless sky. The animals drew away into thorn brakes and water holes.

It was the children's hour.

*Five o'clock.* The bath filled with clear hot water.

*Six, seven, eight o'clock.* The dinner dishes manipulated like magic tricks, and in the study a click. In the metal stand opposite the hearth where a fire now blazed up warmly, a cigar popped out, half an inch of soft grey ash on it, smoking, waiting.

*Nine o'clock.* The beds warmed their hidden circuits, for nights were cool here.

*Nine-five.* A voice spoke from the study ceiling:

"Mrs. McClellan, which poem would you like this evening?"

The house was silent.

The voice said at last, "Since you express no preference, I shall select a poem at random."

Quiet music rose to back the voice. "Sara Teasdale. As I recall, your favourite...."

"There will come soft rains and the smell of the ground,  
And swallows circling with their shimmering sound;  
And frogs in the pools singing at night,  
And wild plum trees in tremulous white;  
Robins will wear their feathery fire,  
Whistling their whims on a low fence-wire;  
And not one will know of the war, not one  
Will care at last when it is done.  
Not one would mind, neither bird nor tree,  
if mankind perished utterly;  
And Spring herself, when she woke at dawn  
Would scarcely know that we were gone."



The fire burned on the stone hearth and the cigar fell away into a mound of quiet ash on its tray. The empty chairs faced each other between the silent walls, and the music played.

At ten o'clock the house began to die.

The wind blew. A failing tree bough crashed through the kitchen window. Cleaning solvent, bottled, shattered over the stove. The room was ablaze in an instant!

"Fire!" screamed a voice. The house lights flashed, water pumps shot water from the ceilings. But the solvent spread on the linoleum, licking, eating, under the kitchen door, while the voices took it up in chorus: "Fire, fire, fire!"

The house tried to save itself. Doors sprang tightly shut, but the windows were broken by the heat and the wind blew and sucked upon the fire.

The house gave ground as the fire in ten billion angry sparks moved with flaming ease from room to room and then up the stairs. While scurrying water rats squeaked from the walls, pistoled their water, and ran for more. And the wall sprays let down showers of mechanical rain.

But too late. Somewhere, sighing, a pump shrugged to a stop. The quenching rain ceased. The reserve water supply which had filled baths and washed dishes for many quiet days was gone.

The fire crackled up the stairs. It fed upon Picassos and Matisses in the upper halls, like delicacies, baking off the oily flesh, tenderly crisping the canvases into black shavings.

Now the fire lay in beds, stood in windows, changed the colours of drapes!  
And then, reinforcements.

From attic trapdoors, blind robot faces peered down with faucet mouths gushing green chemical. The fire backed off, as even an elephant must at the sight of a dead snake. Now there were twenty snakes whipping over the floor, killing the fire with a clear cold venom of green froth.

But the fire was clever. It had sent flames outside the house, up through the attic to the pumps there. An explosion! The attic brain which directed the pumps was shattered into bronze shrapnel on the beams. The fire rushed back into every closet and felt of the clothes hung there.

The house shuddered, oak bone on bone, its bared skeleton cringing from the heat, its wire, its nerves revealed as if a surgeon had torn the skin off to let the red veins and capillaries quiver in the scalded air. Help, help! Fire! Run, run! Heat snapped mirrors like the brittle winter ice. And the voices wailed Fire, fire, run, run, like a tragic nursery rhyme, a dozen voices, high, low, like children dying in a forest, alone, alone. And the voices fading as the wires popped their sheathings like hot chestnuts. One, two, three, four, five voices died.

In the nursery the jungle burned. Blue lions roared, purple giraffes bounded off. The panthers ran in circles, changing colour, and ten million animals, running before the fire, vanished off toward a distant steaming river....



Ten more voices died. In the last instant under the fire avalanche, other choruses, oblivious, could be heard announcing the time, playing music, cutting the lawn by remote-control mower, or setting an umbrella frantically out and in the slamming and opening front door, a thousand things happening, like a clock shop when each clock strikes the hour insanely before or after the other, a scene of maniac confusion, yet unity; singing, screaming, a few last cleaning mice darting bravely out to carry the horrid ashes away! And one voice, with sublime disregard for the situation, read poetry aloud in the fiery study, until all the film spools burned, until all the wires withered and the circuits cracked.

The fire burst the house and let it slam flat down, puffing out skirts of spark and smoke. In the kitchen, an instant before the rain of fire and timber, the stove could be seen making breakfasts at a psychopathic rate, ten dozen eggs, six loaves of toast, twenty dozen bacon strips, which, eaten by fire, started the stove working again, hysterically hissing!

The crash. The attic smashing into kitchen and parlour. The parlour into cellar, cellar into sub-cellar. Deep freeze, armchair, film tapes, circuits, beds, and all like skeletons thrown in a cluttered mound deep under. Smoke and silence. A great quantity of smoke.

Dawn showed faintly in the east. Among the ruins, one wall stood alone. Within the wall, a last voice said, over and over again and again, even as the sun rose to shine upon the heaped rubble and steam:

"Today is August 5, 2026, today is August 5, 2026, today is..."

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