

April 6th

Name _____

Date _____

Practice by Objective

8.2.1

PA.N.1.e.2

1 A hydrogen molecule is 0.00000000015 meters in length. What is this number in scientific notation?

A 1.5×10^{-8}
B 1.5×10^{-9}
C 1.5×10^{-10}
D 1.5×10^{-11}

4 If $\frac{1}{5} = 5^{-1}$ and $\frac{1}{25} = 5^{-2}$, what is the value of $\frac{1}{625}$?

A 5^{-4}
B 5^{-3}
C 5^4
D 5^5

2 In 2008, the population of Oklahoma was about 3.6 million people. What is the population in scientific notation?

A 36×10^6
B 3.6×10^5
C 0.36×10^6
D 3.6×10^6

5 The Arbuckle Mountains in south-central Oklahoma comprise an area of about 1000 square miles. What is this number expressed in exponential form?

A 10^5
B 10^4
C 10^3
D 10^2

3 People have about 25,000,000,000,000 red blood cells in their bodies at any one time. What is this number in scientific notation?

A 2.5×10^{10}
B 2.5×10^{11}
C 2.5×10^{12}
D 2.5×10^{13}

6 A nanosecond is one billionth of a second. What is this amount in exponential form?

A 10^{-9}
B 10^{-8}
C 10^9
D 10^8

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8.2.1 PA, N. 1.0.2

Scientific Notation is used to represent really large & small #'s.

$\text{---} \times 10^{\text{---}}$ exponent tells:

between 1-10

① (+) represents large #
 (-) represents small #

② how many times to move the decimal

In class we used the TI-30XS Multiview calculator as our standards required use of technology. Any scientific calculator would be helpful to use on these problems.

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8.2.2.a

PA, N, L, I

1

What is the value of the expression below?

$$3^8 \cdot 3^{-5}$$

- A 27
- B 9
- C 3
- D $\frac{1}{27}$

4

What is the simplified form of the expression?

$$\frac{h^{10}}{h^{-5}}, \text{ where } h \neq 0$$

- A h^{-15}
- B h^{-5}
- C h^5
- D h^{15}

2

What is the value of the expression below?

$$\frac{4^8}{4^4}$$

- A 256
- B 16
- C 4
- D 1

5

Which of the following is the simplified form of the expression?

$$\frac{y^3 \cdot y^5}{y^2 \cdot y^{-6}}, \text{ where } y \neq 0$$

- A y^3
- B y^4
- C y^{12}
- D y^{27}

3

What is the simplified form of the expression?

$$p^{-5} \cdot p^{-2}$$

- A $2p^{-7}$
- B $2p^{10}$
- C p^{10}
- D p^{-7}

6

Which expression has the greatest value?

- A $2^{10} \cdot 2^8$
- B $3^2 \cdot 3$
- C $2^1 \cdot 2^4$
- D $3^4 \cdot 3^5$

Exponent rules

Product rule with same base:

$$a^n \cdot a^m = a^{n+m}$$

Product rule with same exponent:

$$a^n \cdot b^n = (a \cdot b)^n$$

Quotient rule:

$$\frac{a^n}{a^m} = a^{n-m}$$

Power Rule:

$$(a^n)^m = a^{n \cdot m}$$

Negative Exponent:

$$a^{-n} = \frac{1}{a^n}$$

Zero Exponent:

$$b^0 = 1$$

Mathematics has a good video - "Algebra Basics: Laws of Exponents"

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8.2.2.a

PA, N, I, I

1 What is the value of the expression below?
 $3^8 \cdot 3^{-5}$
 A 27
 B 9
 C 3
 D $\frac{1}{27}$
 Handwritten: $3^{8+(-5)} = 3^3$
 $3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 27$

2 What is the value of the expression below?
 $\frac{4^8}{4^4}$
 A 256
 B 16
 C 4
 D 1
 Handwritten: $4^{8-4} = 4^4$
 $4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 256$

3 What is the simplified form of the expression?
 $p^{-5} \cdot p^{-2}$
 A $2p^{-7}$
 B $2p^{10}$
 C p^{10}
 D p^{-7}
 Handwritten: $-5 + -2 = -7$
 p^{-7}

4 What is the simplified form of the expression?
 $\frac{h^{10}}{h^{-5}}$, where $h \neq 0$
 A h^{-15}
 B h^{-5}
 C h^5
 D h^{15}
 Handwritten: $h^{10 - (-5)} = h^{15}$

5 Which of the following is the simplified form of the expression?
 $\frac{y^3 \cdot y^5}{y^2 \cdot y^{-6}}$, where $y \neq 0$
 A y^3
 B y^4
 C y^{12}
 D y^{27}
 Handwritten: $\frac{y^{3+5}}{y^{2-6}} = \frac{y^8}{y^{-4}} = y^{8-(-4)} = y^{12}$

6 Which expression has the greatest value?
 A $10 \cdot 2^8$
 B $3^2 \cdot 3$
 C $2^1 \cdot 2^4$
 D $3^4 \cdot 3^3$